

CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....	5
CONTENTS.....	7
ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS.....	11
INTRODUCTION	13

CHAPTER 1

THE CONCEPT, REASONS, AND PREREQUISITES FOR THE EMERGENCE OF LABOR MIGRATION

1.1. MODERN LABOR MIGRATION AND ITS TRENDS	17
1.1.1. The Concept, Causes, and Trends of Modern Labor Migration.....	17
1.1.1.1. Origins of Modern Labor Migration.....	17
1.1.1.2. Economic Factor as the Main Cause of Modern Labor Migration	18
1.1.1.3. The Concept of Labor Migration	20
1.1.1.4. General Trends and Types of Labor Migration	21
1.1.2. The Impact of Labor Migration on the Globalization Process	23
1.1.3. Problems Arising Due to Labor Migration	28
1.1.4. Illegal Labor Migration as an Unsettled Process.....	31
1.2. MIGRANT WORKERS AS A VULNERABLE GROUP.....	35
1.2.1. The Concept of Migrant Workers	35
1.2.2. Categorization of Migrant Workers	40
1.2.3. Differentiation between Refugees and Migrant Workers	43
1.2.4. Migrant Workers and their Vulnerability.....	48
1.3. CAUSES OF LABOR MIGRATION FROM CENTRAL ASIAN COUNTRIES TO RUSSIA	52
1.3.1. The Collapse of the USSR as the Main Factor in Mass Migration.....	52
1.3.2. Political and Economic Problems of the countries of Central Asia.....	55
1.3.3. Demographic Problems Contributing to Labor Migration	60

CHAPTER 2

INTERNATIONAL LEGAL FRAMEWORK FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE RIGHTS OF MIGRANT WORKERS

2.1. MIGRANT WORKERS AND HUMAN RIGHTS.....	65
2.1.1. Universal International Human Rights Standards	65
2.1.2. Human Rights of all Migrants.....	68
2.1.3. Human Rights of Migrant Workers	71
2.2. INTERNATIONAL LEGAL NORMS REGULATING THE PROTECTION OF THE RIGHTS OF MIGRANT WORKERS	74
2.2.1. The Concept of International Labor Standards	74
2.2.2. Base and other International Labor Standards of the ILO Governing the Rights of Migrant Workers	76
2.2.3. Migration for Employment Convention (Revised), 1949 (No. 97).....	83
2.2.4. Migrant Workers (Supplementary Provisions) Convention, 1975 (No. 143)	86
2.2.5. International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (ICRMW).....	92
2.2.5.1. Structure of the ICRMW	92
2.2.5.2. The principle of non-discrimination	93
2.2.5.3. Main Provisions of Parts III and IV of the ICRMW Concerning the Human Rights of Migrant Workers	94
2.2.5.4. Housing Rights of Migrant Workers	97
2.2.5.5. Family Members of Migrant Workers	97
2.2.5.6. Rights to Education	99
2.2.5.7. Political Rights	101
2.2.5.8. Right to Protection from Expulsion	102
2.2.5.9. Rights of Migrant Women	103
2.2.6. Drawbacks of the UN Convention (ICRMW) in Relation to ILO Standards	104
2.3. THE ROLE OF ILO AND CMW IN THE FIELD OF HUMAN RIGHTS PROTECTION OF MIGRANT WORKERS	107
2.3.1. Influence features of ILO in relation to the rights protection of migrant workers.....	107
2.3.1.1. Features and Properties of the ILO	107
2.3.1.2. ILO Bodies.....	109

2.3.1.3.	Control Functions of the ILO	110
2.3.1.4.	ILO Complaint Procedures	111
2.3.2.	Control functions of the CMW over compliance with the ICRMW.....	113
2.4.	THE ROLE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THE LAWS OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION	115
2.4.1.	Influence of the norms of international law on the legal system of the Russian Federation.....	115
2.4.2.	Ratified norms of International Law on the Protection of the Rights of Migrant Workers in Russia.....	120
2.4.3.	Laws of the Russian Federation Defining the Legal Status of Migrant Workers	123
2.5.	EURASIAN ECONOMIC UNION (EAEU) AND LABOR MIGRATION (ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES).....	125
2.5.1.	Features of the EAEU Treaty in the Field of Labor Migration	125
2.5.2.	Legal Problems of Labor Inequality in Russia within the framework of the EAEU	128
2.5.3.	EAEU and CIS regarding the Free Movement of Migrant Workers from Central Asia	132
2.5.3.1.	Influence of the Eurasian Economic Commission (EEC) on the Labor Force Movement	132
2.5.3.2.	The Role of the CIS in the Integration of Migrant Workers from Central Asia in Russia.....	135

CHAPTER 3

PROBLEMS OF LEGAL REGULATION OF MECHANISMS FOR PROTECTING THE RIGHTS OF MIGRANT WORKERS FROM CENTRAL ASIA IN THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

3.1.	MECHANISMS FOR PROTECTING HUMAN RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS	139
3.1.1.	Supranational Protection Mechanisms	140
3.1.2.	National Protection Mechanisms	148
3.2.	PROBLEMS OF THE LEGAL STATUS OF MIGRANT WORKERS	157
3.2.1.	Constitutional and Legal Status of Foreign Citizens and Stateless Persons in the Russian Federation	157
3.2.1.1	Constitutional Rights of Foreign Citizens and Stateless Persons.....	157
3.2.1.2.	Constitutional Problems in the Regulation of the Human rights of Migrant Workers in Russia.....	162

3.2.2.	Issues of Legal Regulation of the Federal Law No. 115-FZ	166
3.2.3.	Problems of the Legal Status of Migrant Workers from Central Asia in Russia	169
3.2.3.1.	Legal Status of Migrant Workers	169
3.2.3.2.	Central Asian Migrant Workers	171
3.3.	PROBLEMS RELATED TO MECHANISMS FOR PROTECTING THE RIGHTS OF MIGRANT WORKERS	173
3.3.1.	Negative Social Factors Affecting the Integration Process of Migrant Workers	173
3.3.2.	Shortcomings of the System Mechanisms Obstructing the Protection of the Rights of Migrant Workers.....	180
3.3.2.1.	Main Categories of Shortcomings	180
3.3.2.2.	Ineffective migration control system	181
3.3.2.3.	Low level of protection for migrant workers.....	185
3.3.2.4.	Lack of an effective judicial protection system	187
3.3.2.5.	Lack of control mechanisms over the activities of employers.....	189
3.3.3.	Problems of Improving the Mechanisms for Protecting the Rights of Migrant Workers.....	191
3.3.3.1.	Ways of Improving Protection Mechanisms	191
3.3.3.2.	Change and Improvement of the System of Migration Registration and Control	192
3.3.3.3.	Strengthening the Legal Framework with the Help of International Conventions Protecting the Rights of Migrant Workers	193
3.3.3.4.	Strengthening the Legal Protection of Migrant Workers	194
3.3.3.5.	Strengthening Judicial Protection	195
3.3.3.6.	Improvement of Law Enforcement Mechanisms	196
3.3.3.7.	Interactions with Civil Society in the area of Labor Migration by Authorized State Bodies	197
3.3.3.8.	Raising awareness of Russian Society about the Rights of Migrant Workers	198
3.3.3.9.	Russia's Cooperation with International Organizations	199
	CONCLUSION	201
	REFERENCES	203